Hypertension is not uncommon especially in an emergency setting. Hypertension is usually transient and in response to stress and / or pain. A hypertensive emergency is based on blood pressure along with symptoms which suggest an organ is suffering damage such as MI, CVA or renal failure. This is very difficult to determine in the pre-hospital setting in most cases. Aggressive treatment of hypertension can result in harm. Most patients, even with significant elevation in blood pressure, need only supportive care. Specific complaints such as chest pain, dyspnea, pulmonary edema or altered mental status should be treated based on specific protocols and consultation with Medical Control.

### Signs and Symptoms

**One of these**
- Systolic BP 220 or greater
- Diastolic BP 120 or greater

**AND at least one of these**
- Headache
- Chest Pain
- Dyspnea
- Altered Mental Status
- Seizure

### Differential
- Hypertensive encephalopathy
- Primary CNS Injury
  - Cushing’s Response with Bradycardia and Hypertension
- Myocardial Infarction
- Aortic Dissection / Aneurysm
- Pre-eclampsia / Eclampsia

### Pearls
- **Recommended Exam:** Mental Status, Skin, Neck, Lung, Heart, Abdomen, Back, Extremities, Neuro
- Elevated blood pressure is based on two to three sets of vital signs.
- Symptomatic hypertension is typically revealed through end organ dysfunction to the cardiac, CNS or renal systems.
- All symptomatic patients with hypertension should be transported with their head elevated at 30 degrees.
- Ensure appropriate size blood pressure cuff utilized for body habitus.

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**History**
- Documented Hypertension
- Related diseases: Diabetes; CVA; Renal Failure; Cardiac Problems
- Medications for Hypertension
- Compliance with Hypertensive Medications
- Erectile Dysfunction medications
- Pregnancy

**Systolic BP 220 or greater**
**Or**
**Diastolic BP 120 or greater**

**BP taken on 2 occasions at least 5 minutes apart**

**Pain and Anxiety are addressed**

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**Obtain and Document BP Measurement in Both Arms**

**B**
12 Lead ECG Procedure

**I**
IV Procedure

**P**
Cardiac Monitor

**CVA / AMS**

**Pregnancy**

**Chest Pain**

**Dyspnea / CHF**

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**Notify Destination or Contact Medical Control**

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Any local EMS System changes to this document must follow the NC OEMS Protocol Change Policy and be approved by OEMS